



# New Energy Cities: Buildings & Efficiency

January 27, 2011



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# Buildings & Efficiency



- Using less energy easiest & most economical step
- Critical to large-scale deployment of new, clean technologies
- Policies are starting to move rapidly
  - Financing
  - Aggregation
- Not an option for buildings; question is whether or not to be strategic



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# US BUILDING

STOCK

IN BILLION SF



CURRENT BUILDINGS

WHY ARE WE HERE

WWW.NEC.CITYOFSEASIDE.CA



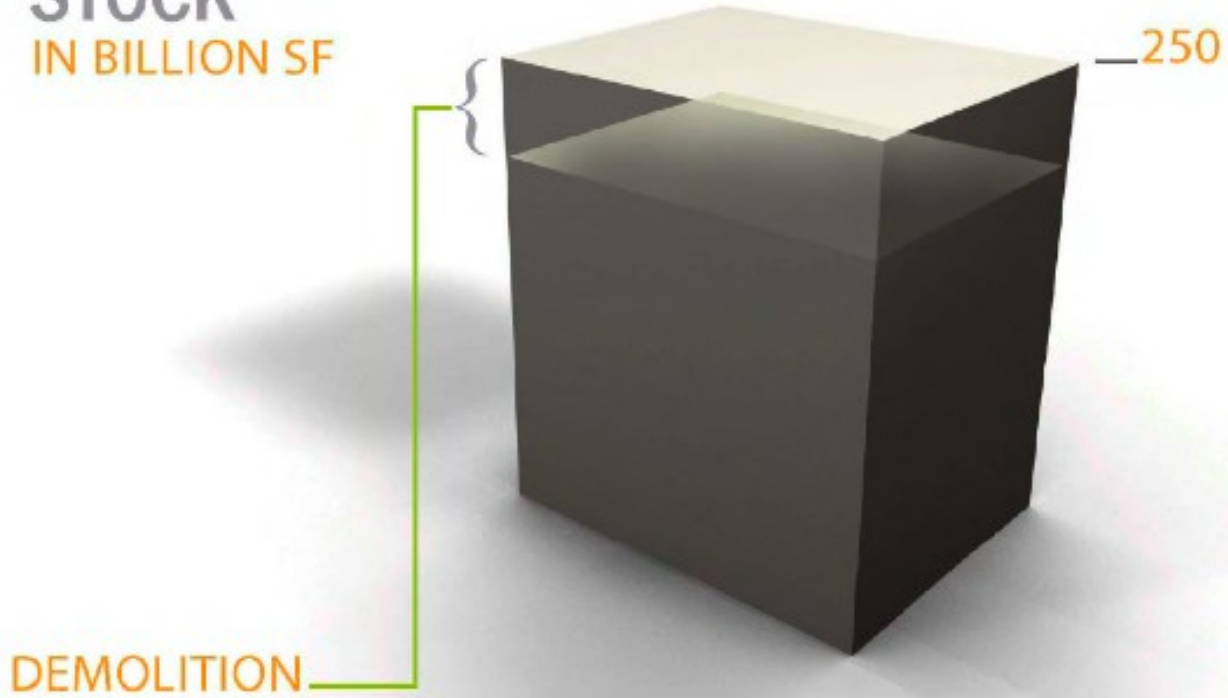
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# US BUILDING

STOCK

IN BILLION SF



DEMOLITION

WHY ARE WE HERE

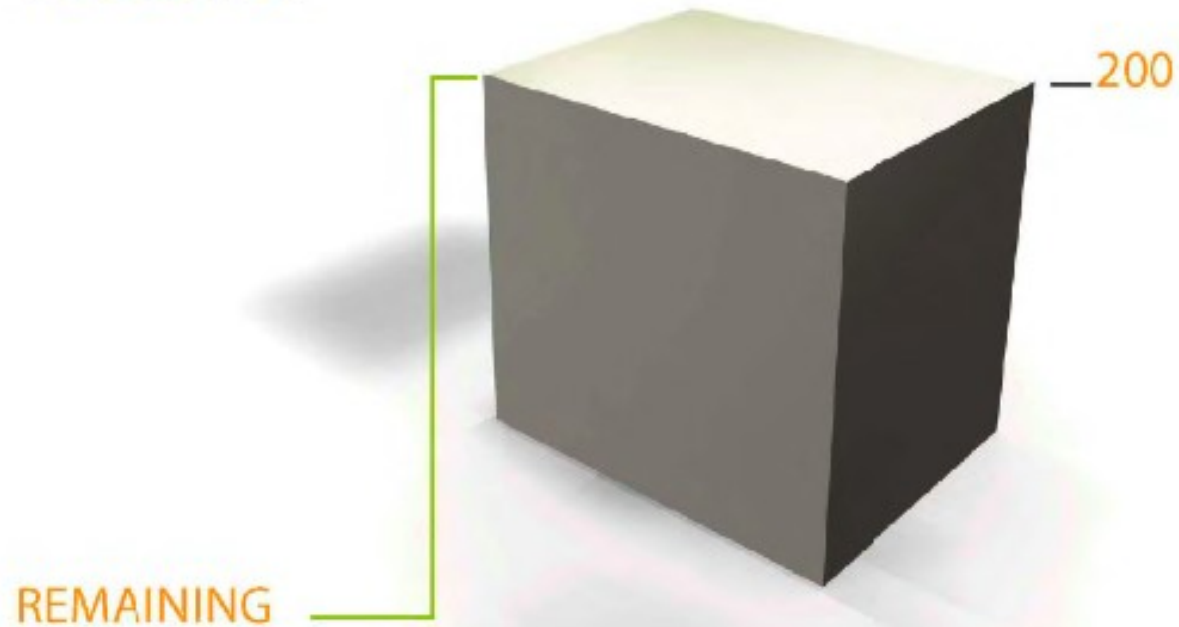
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# US BUILDING STOCK IN BILLION SF



WHY ARE WE HERE

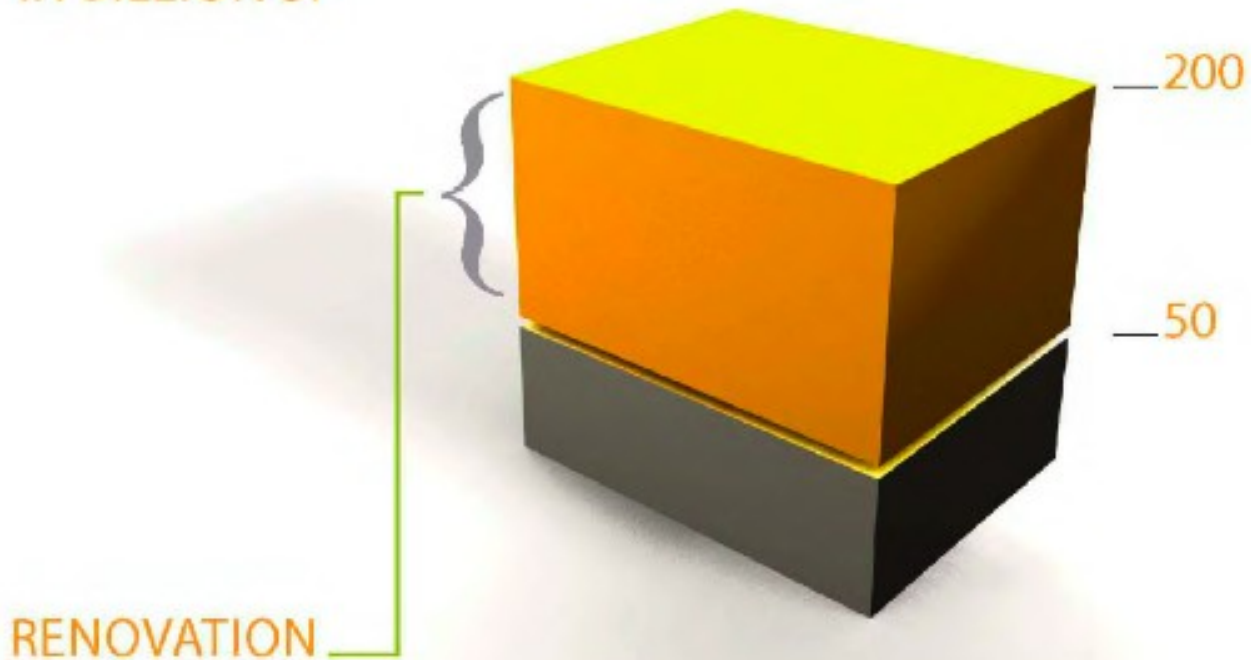
DECEMBER 2014



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# US BUILDING STOCK IN BILLION SF



WHY ARE WE HERE

1/16/2010 10:40 AM



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# US BUILDING STOCK IN BILLION SF



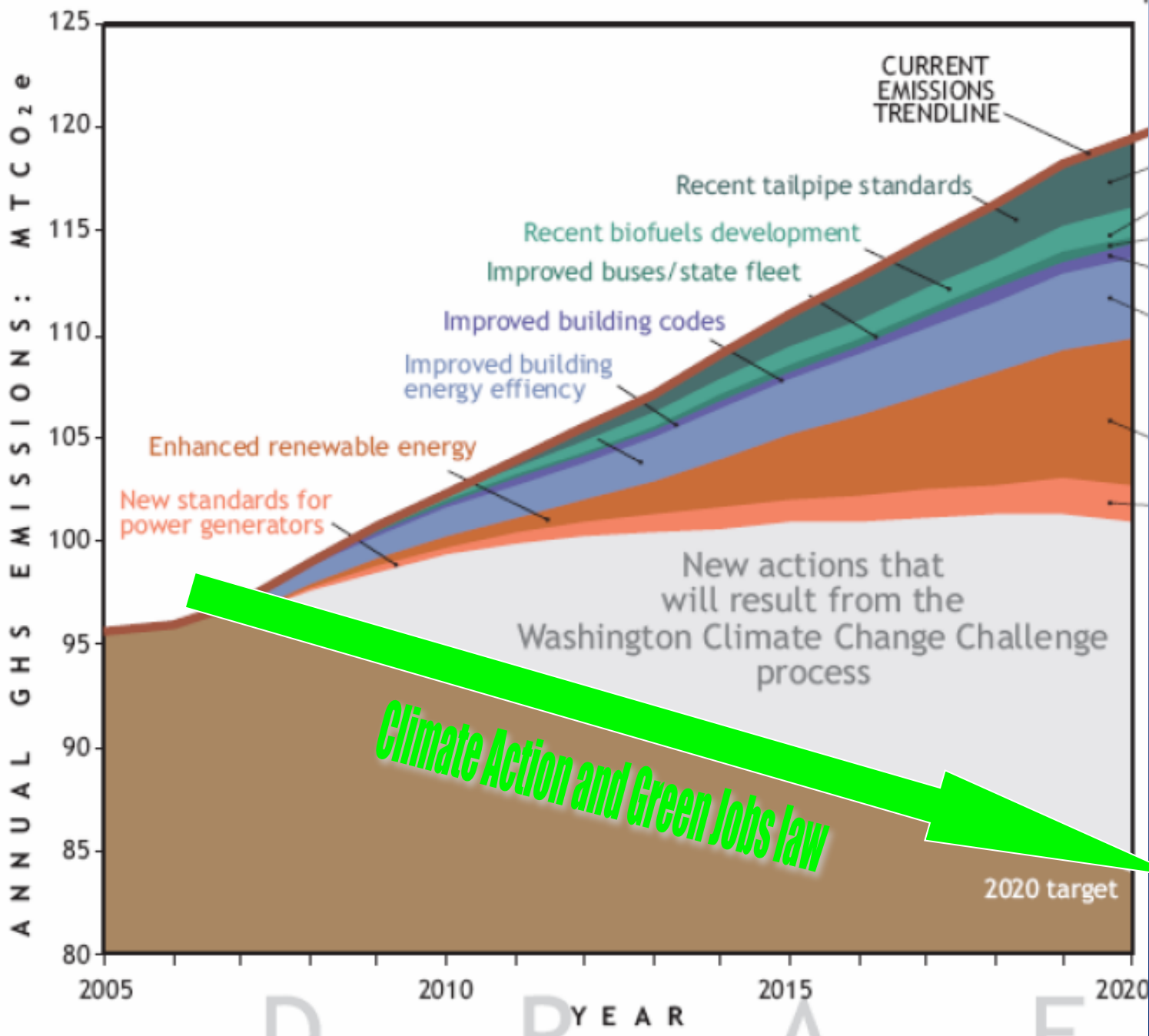
WHY ARE WE HERE

1/16/2011 10:41 AM



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# Overview of WA Climate/Clean Energy Policy Framework

- I-937 Renewal Portfolio Standards
- Greenhouse Gas Emissions Limits
- Emissions Inventory and Reporting
- Creating Green Economy Jobs
- Reducing Emissions from Transportation
- Reducing Emissions from Electricity and Buildings



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# WA Energy Efficiency Standards

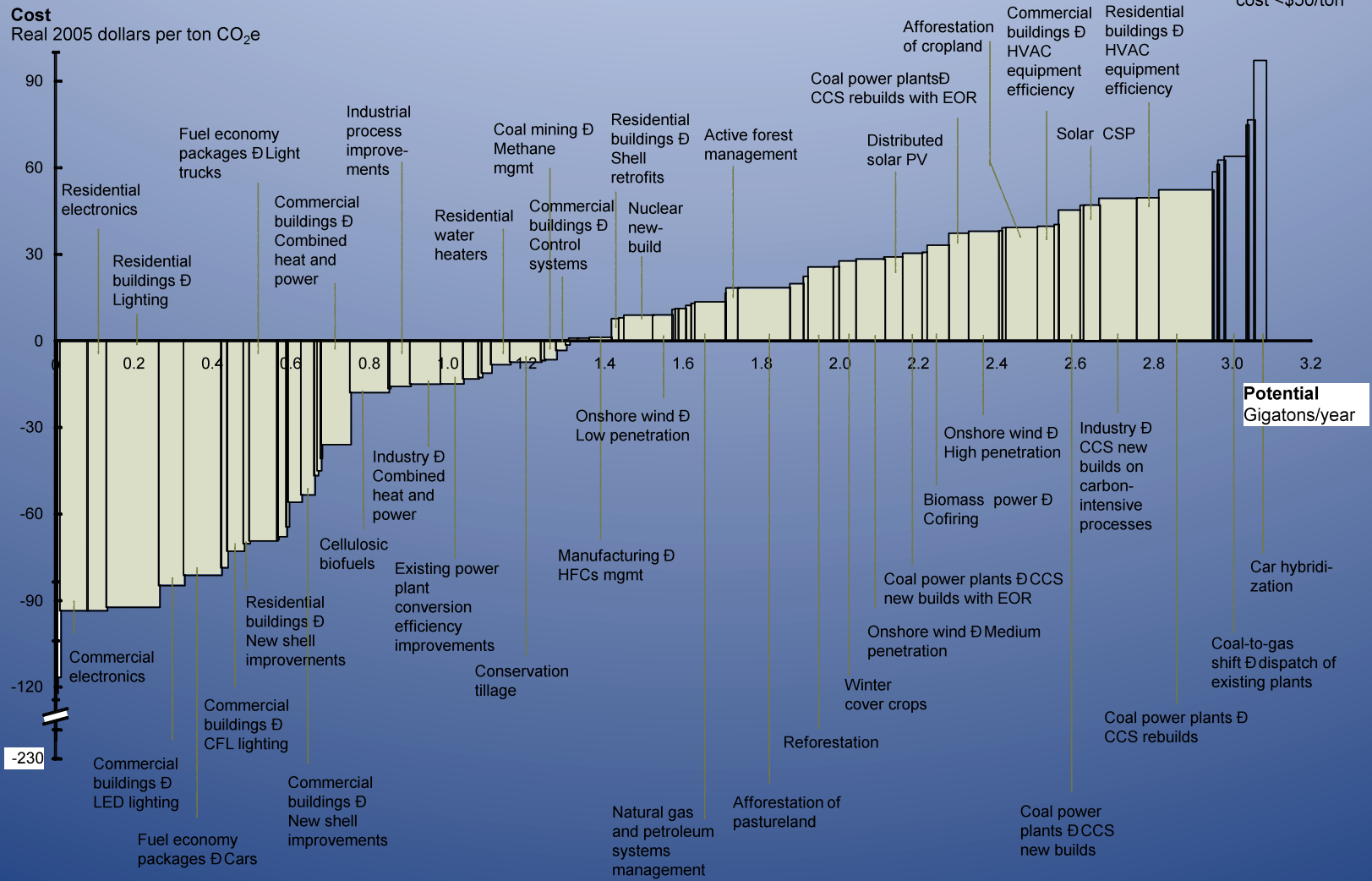
- Washington has some of the most aggressive energy efficiency standards in the country:
  - Minimum standards for appliances
  - Requirements for energy efficient new buildings, especially publicly funded buildings



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# U.S. mid-range abatement curve – 2030



Source: Reducing U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions: How Much at What Cost?, Executive Report, McKinsey & Company, December 2007

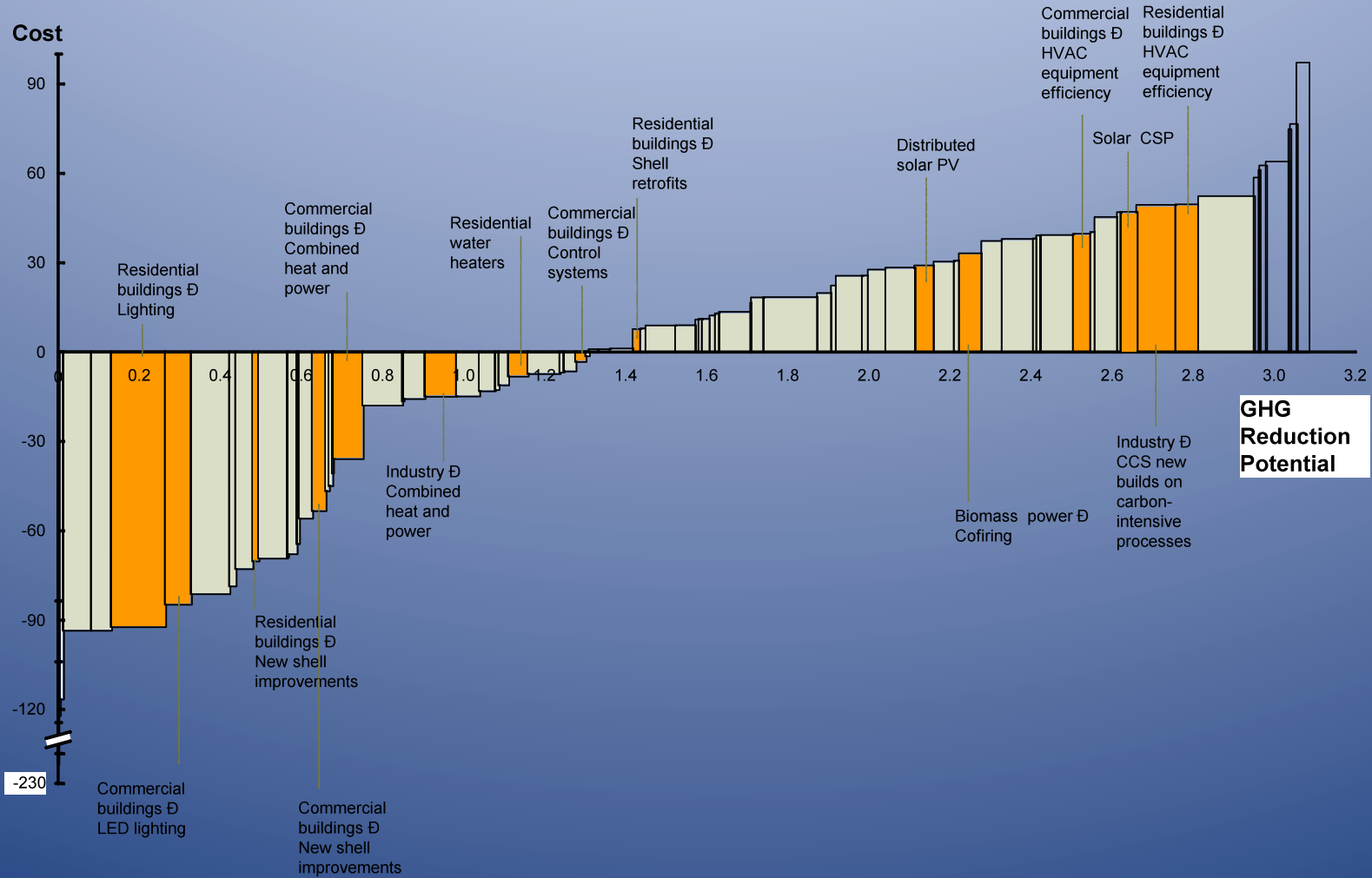
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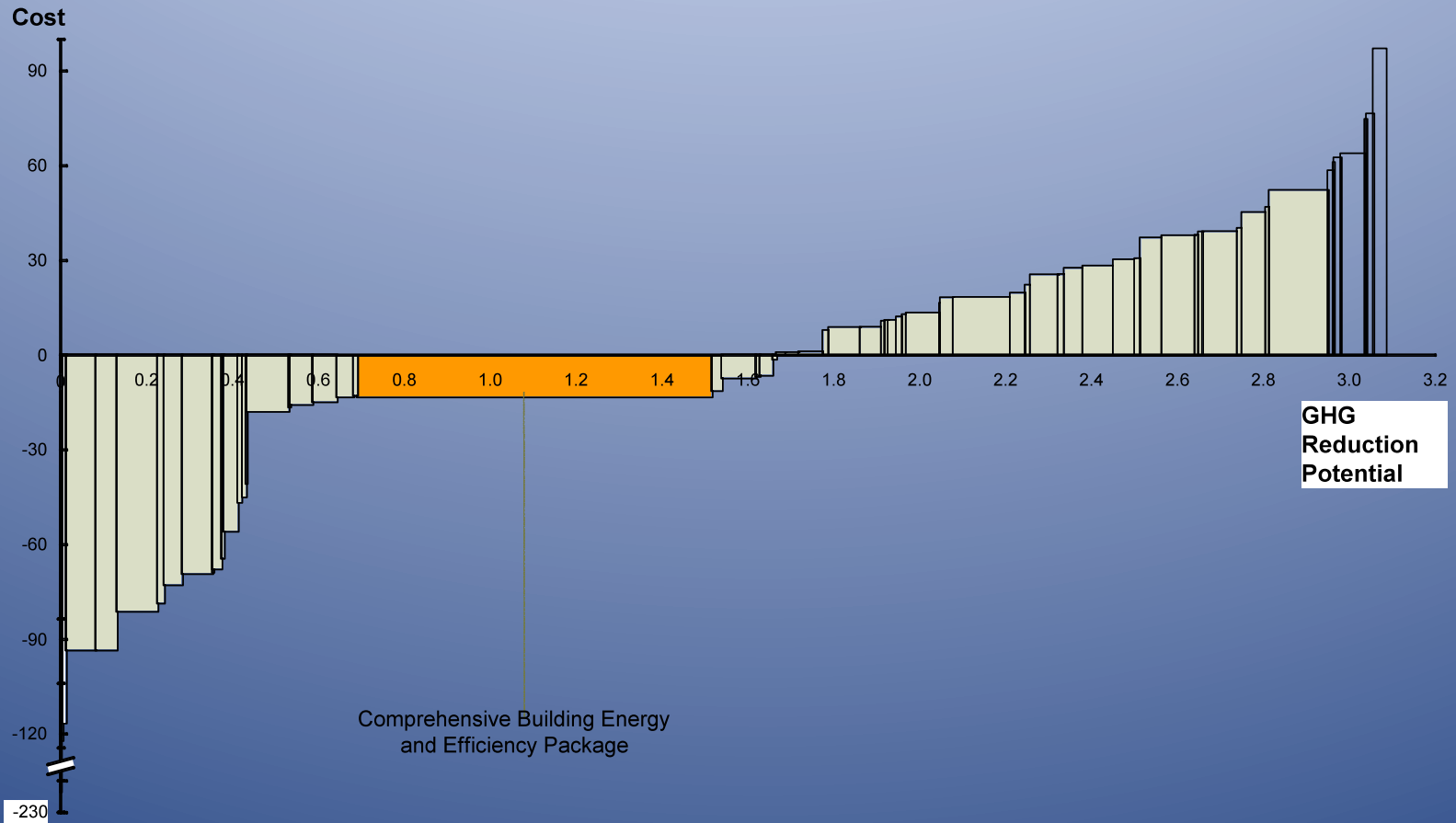
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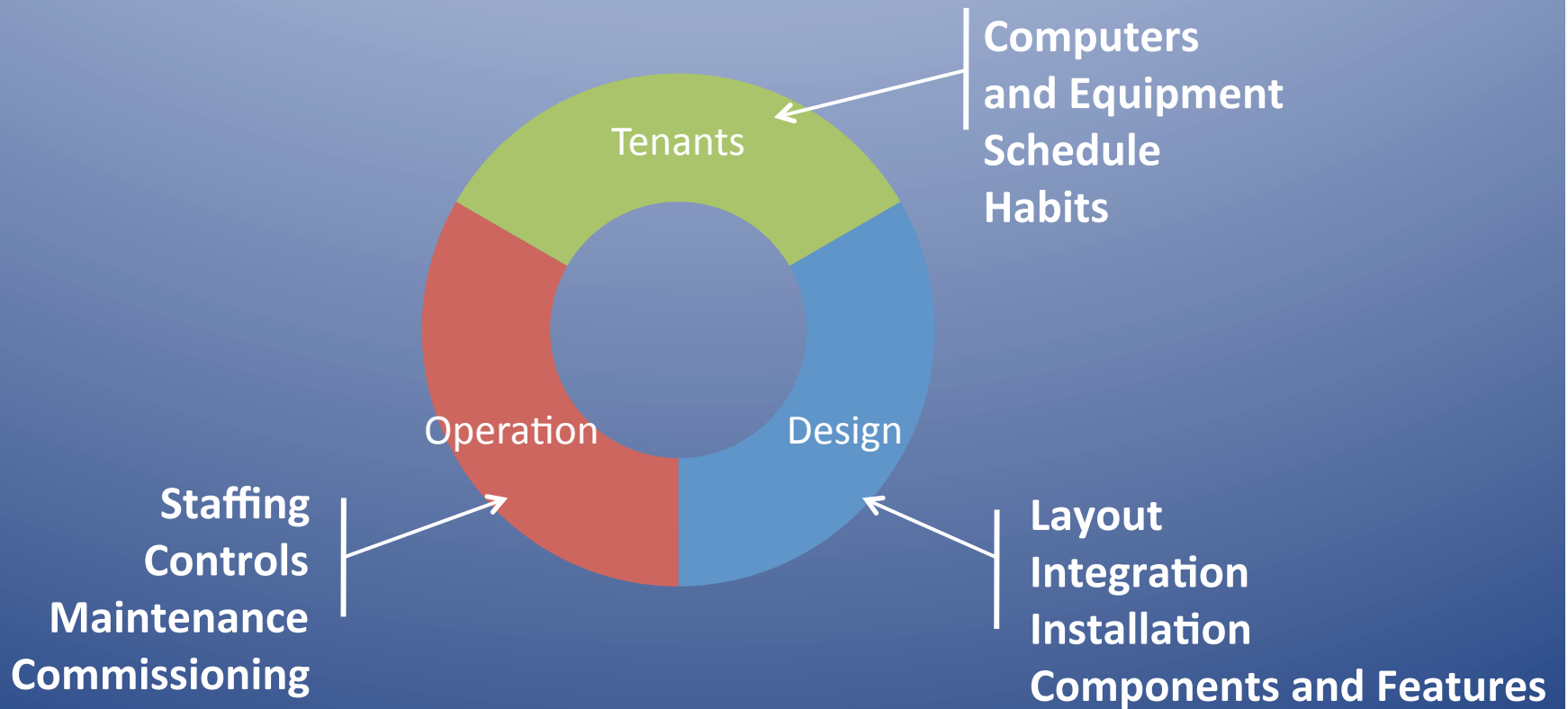
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# What Drives Building Performance?



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# Feedback to Building Occupants



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# Real-Time Performance Information





# Energy Certificate

Building Energy Performance >		As built:	In use:
Certificate type	FULL	Asset Rating	Operational Rating
Building Type	Office		
Whole or part of building	Whole building		
Very energy efficient			
Not energy efficient			
Asset rating method:	UK National Standard 2004	Calculated	Actual
Operational rating method:	UK Office Tailored Benchmarks 2002	<b>48</b>	<b>83</b>
Units used:	kg CO <sub>2</sub> per sq m of net area per annum >		
Occupancy level	Square metres net lettable area per person	14	12
Equipment heat gain level	Watts per square metre net	12	12
Weekly occupancy hours	Hours per week	55	58
Heating performance ratings		ABCDEFG	ABCDEFG
HVAC performance ratings (cooling, fans and pumps)		ABCDEFG	ABCDEFG
Lighting performance ratings		ABCDEFG	ABCDEFG
Management rating (for in-use performance only)			ABCDEF G
Internal Environmental Quality			Not assessed
Risk level			Not assessed
Further information can be found in the Energy Log Book			
<b>GB 2004</b>		 Directive 2002/91/EC	



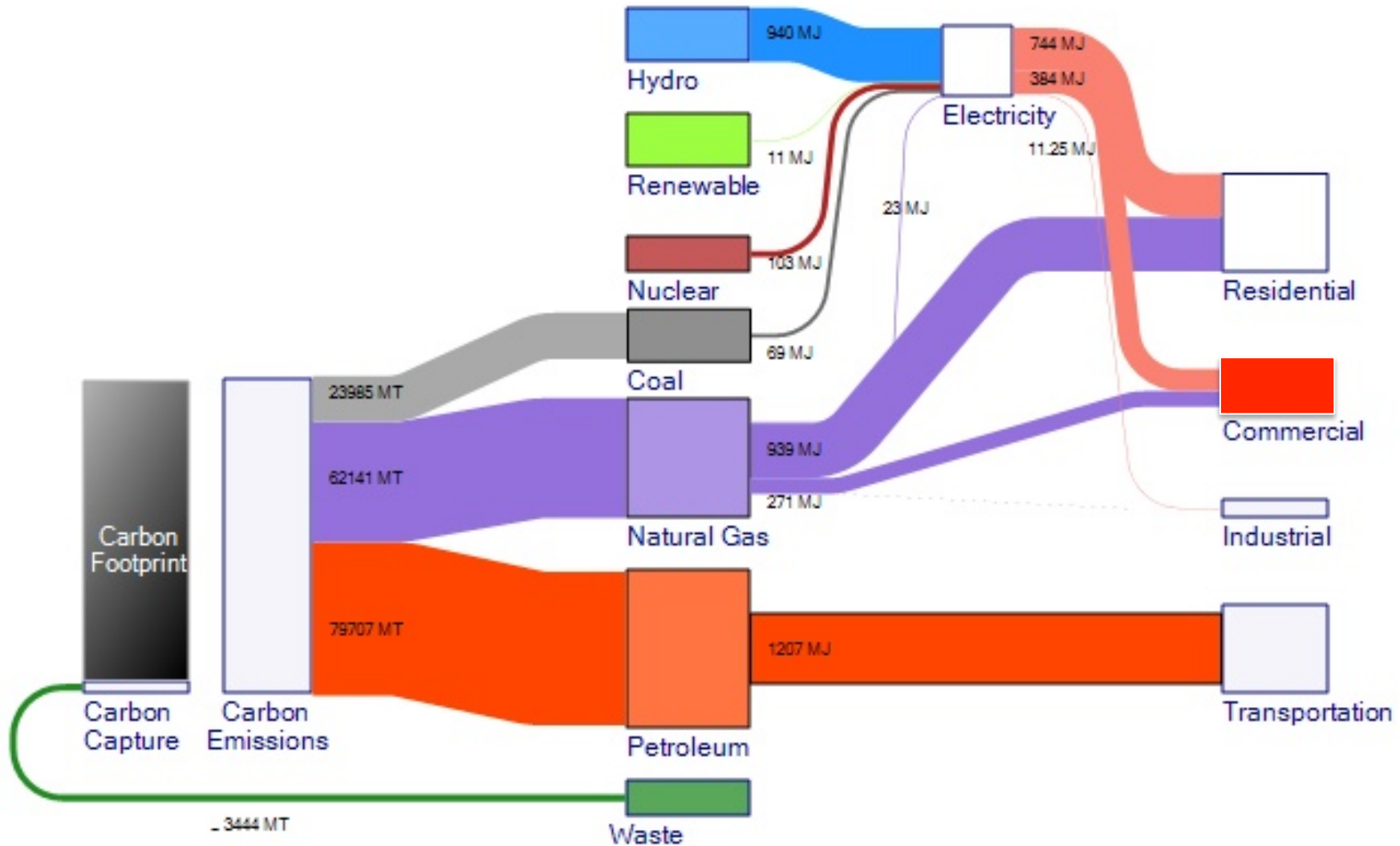
Building Labeling



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# City of Edmonds Energy Map 2009

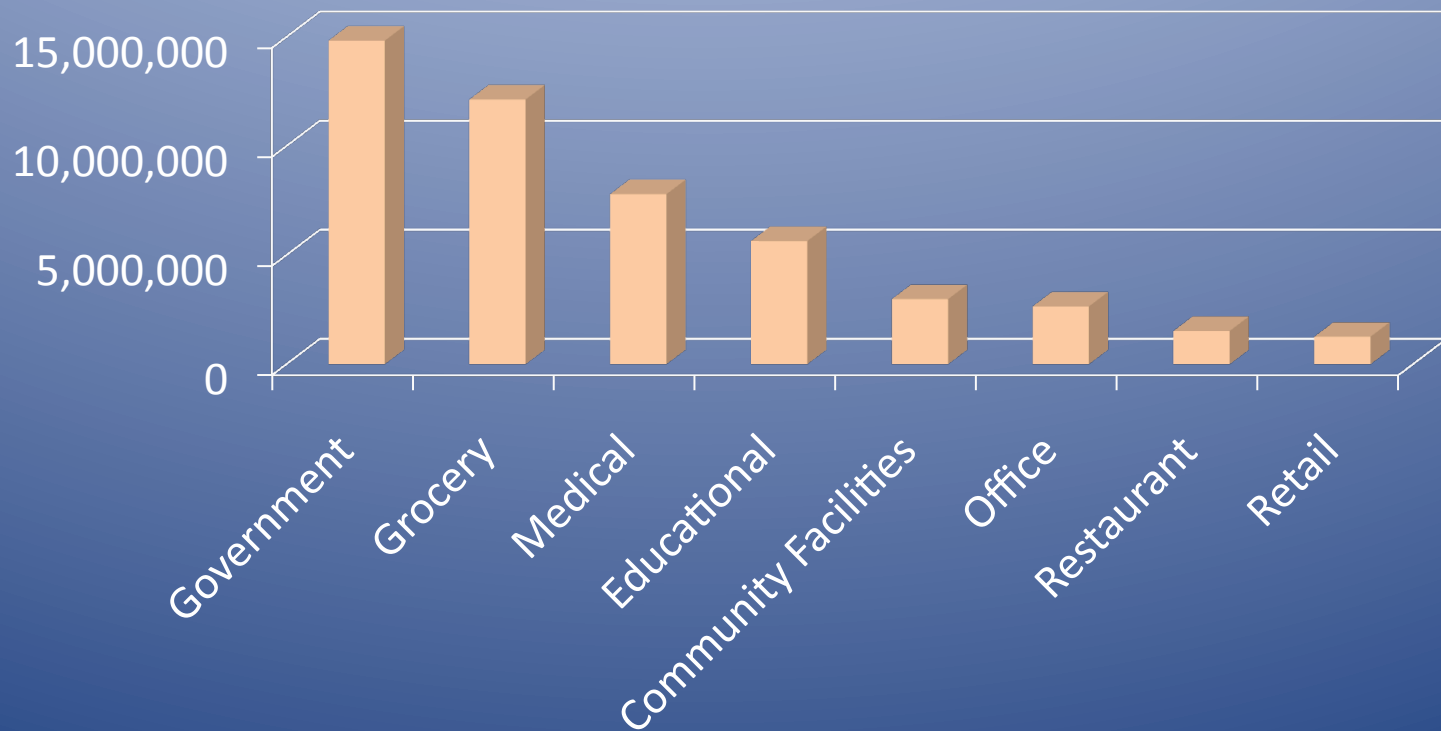


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# Where are Opportunities?

KWh Usage for Top 20 Commercial Customers by Sector

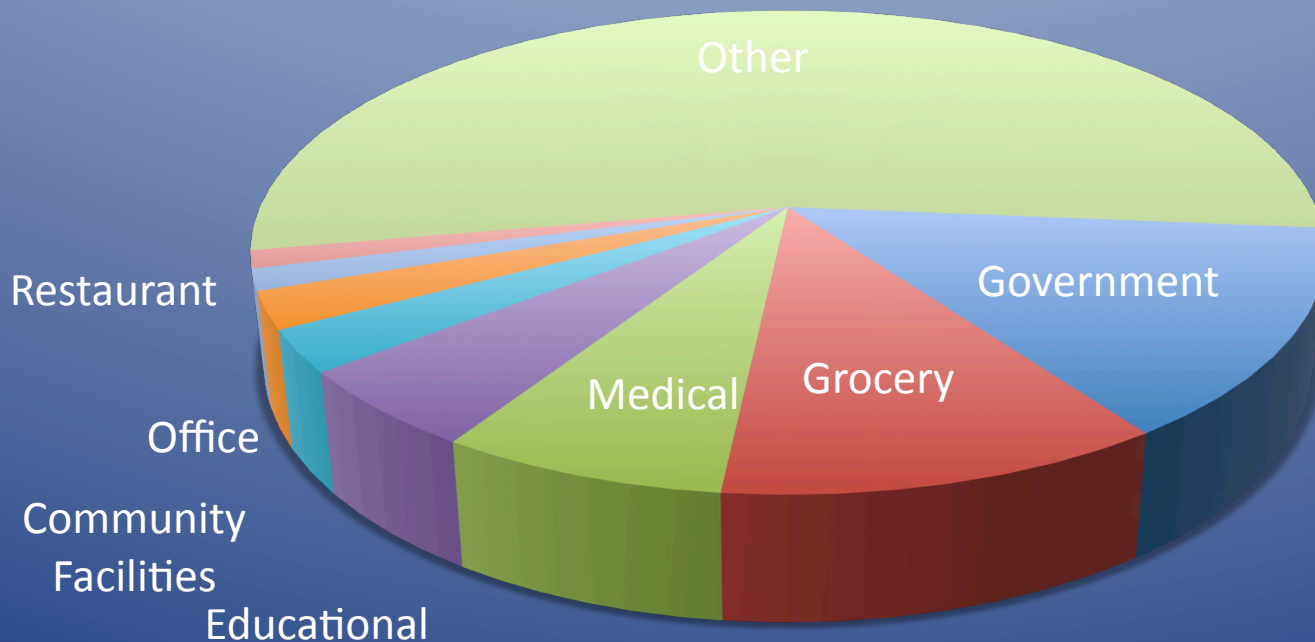


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# Where are Opportunities?

**Top 20 Commercial Customers  
Use 48% of KWhs**

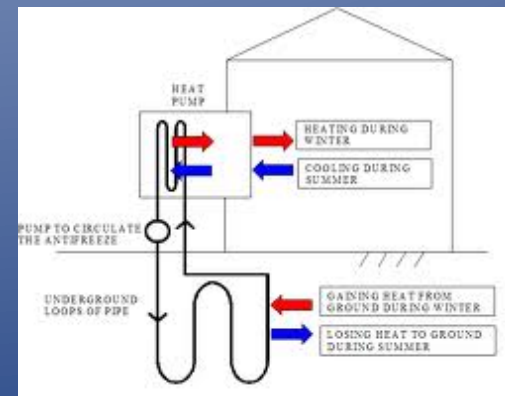


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# Edmonds Library Retrofit

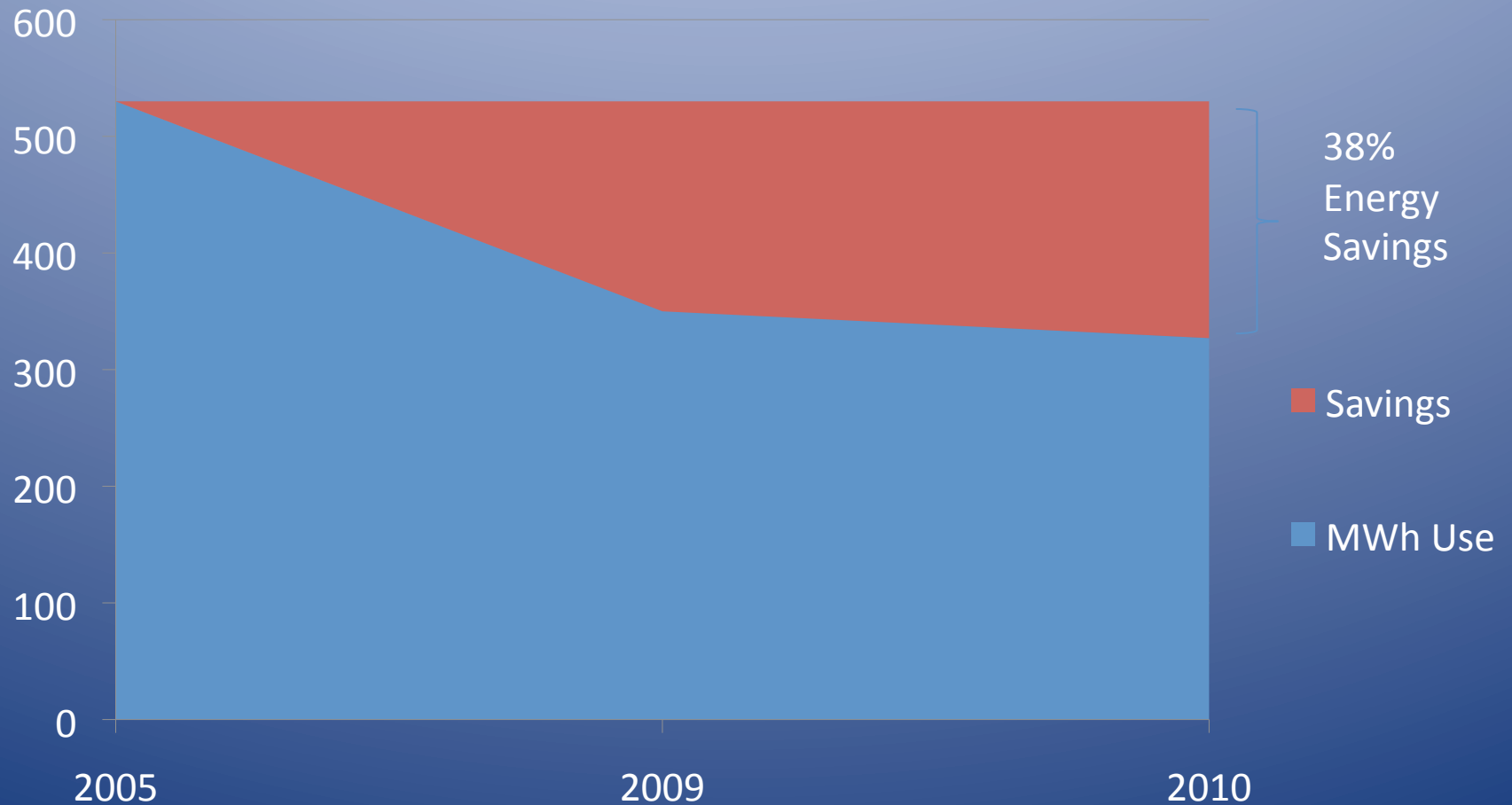
- Building energy retrofit in 2006
- Two stage heat pumps
- New Direct Digital Controls (DDC)



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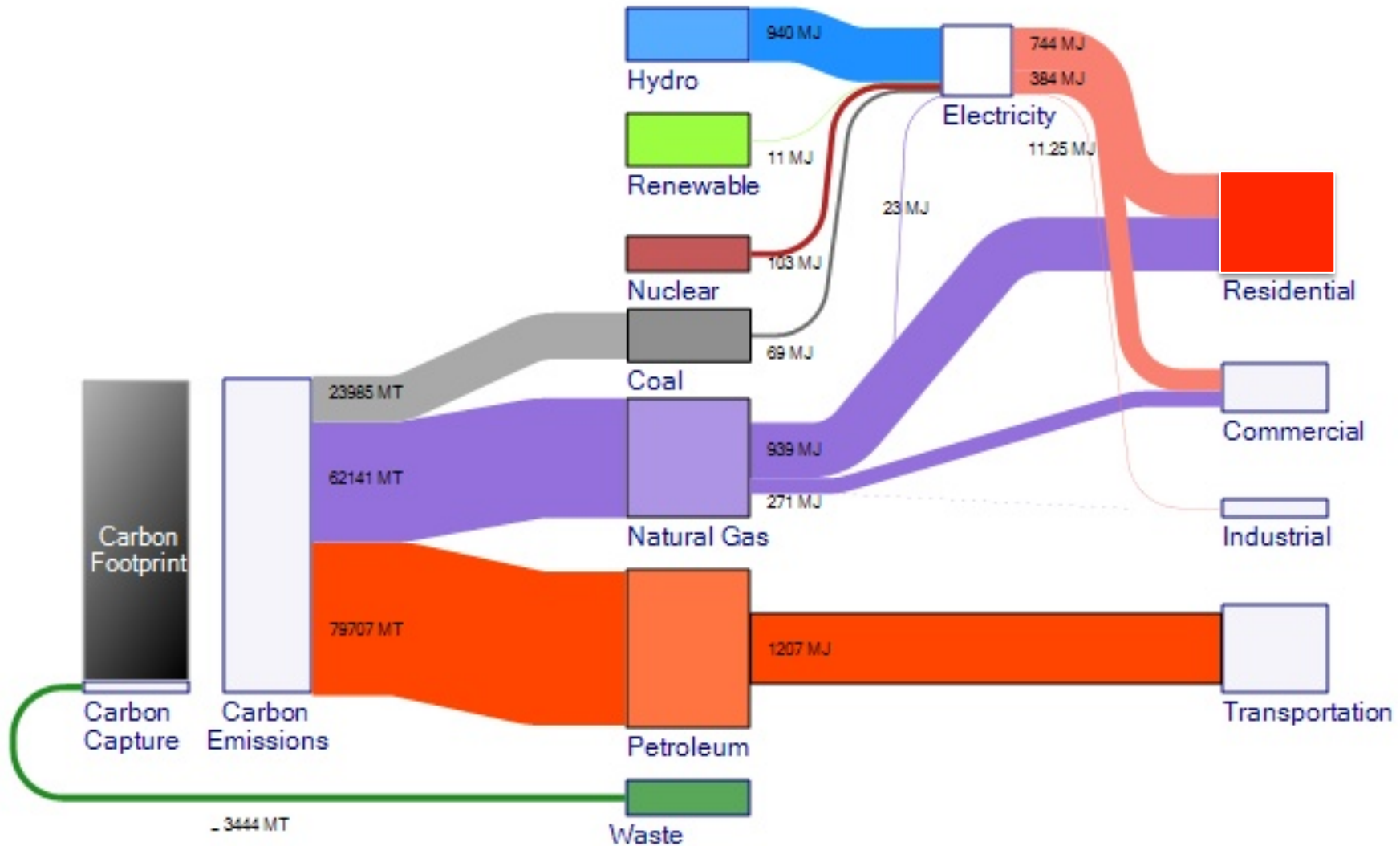
# Edmonds Library Retrofit



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# City of Edmonds Energy Map 2009



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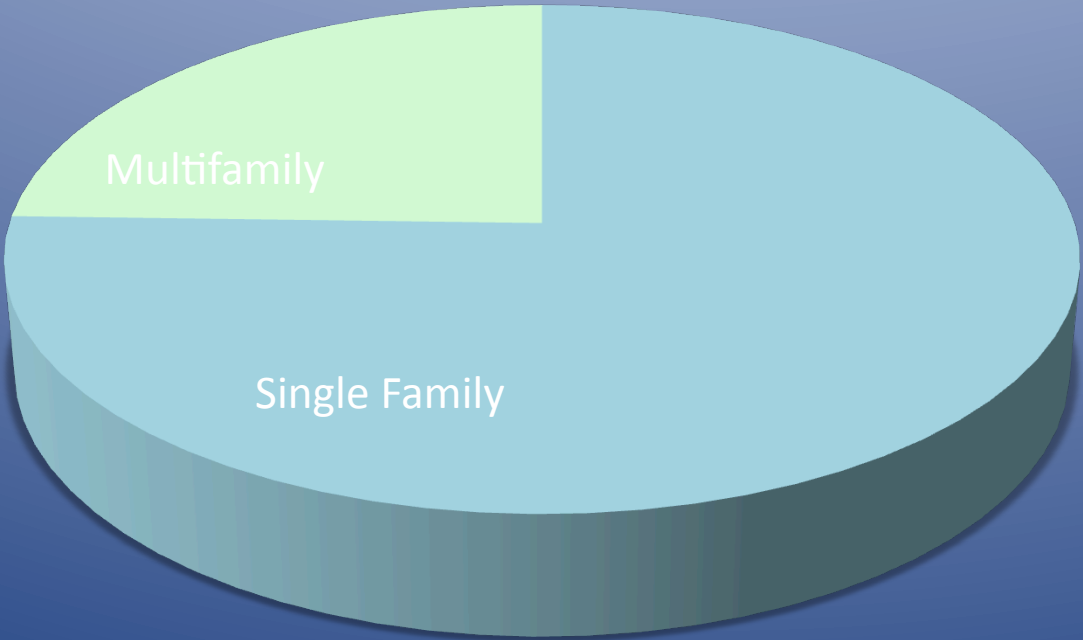
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# Residential

18,016 Units

## Edmonds Housing Units



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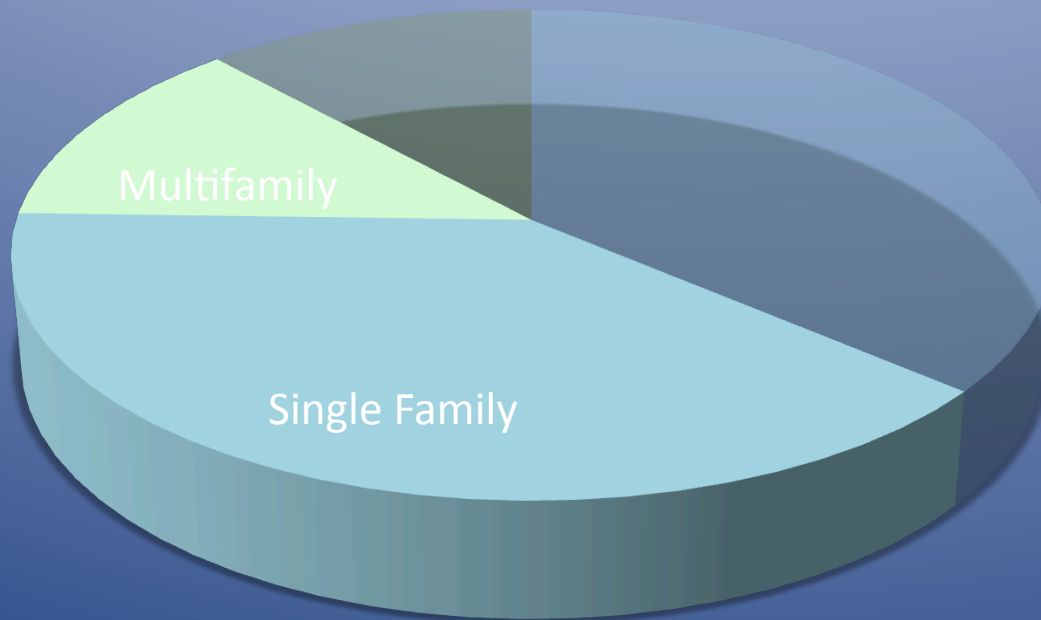
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# Residential

## Edmonds Housing Units

18,016 Units

9,486 built  
prior to 1980



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# Residential

- Residential Pilot Program Partners
  - Sustainable Edmonds
  - Sustainable Works
  - Snohomish County
  - Washington State Department of Commerce
  - Puget Sound Cooperative Credit Union



**SustainableWorks**  
Conserving Energy. Creating Jobs.

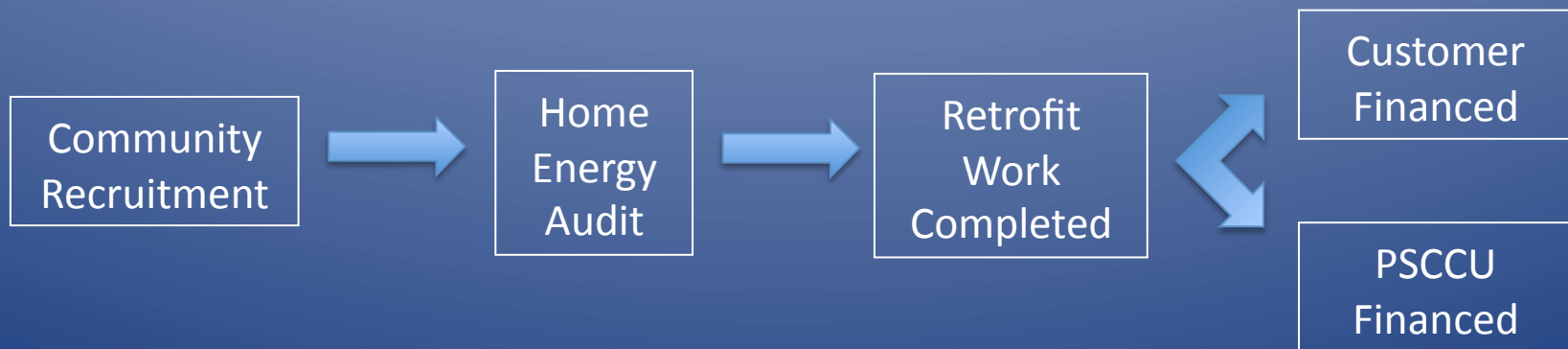


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# Residential

- Sustainable Works Residential Model
  - Community Organizing
  - Neighborhood Economies of Scale
    - Reduced Contractor Mobilization Costs
    - Bulk Purchasing

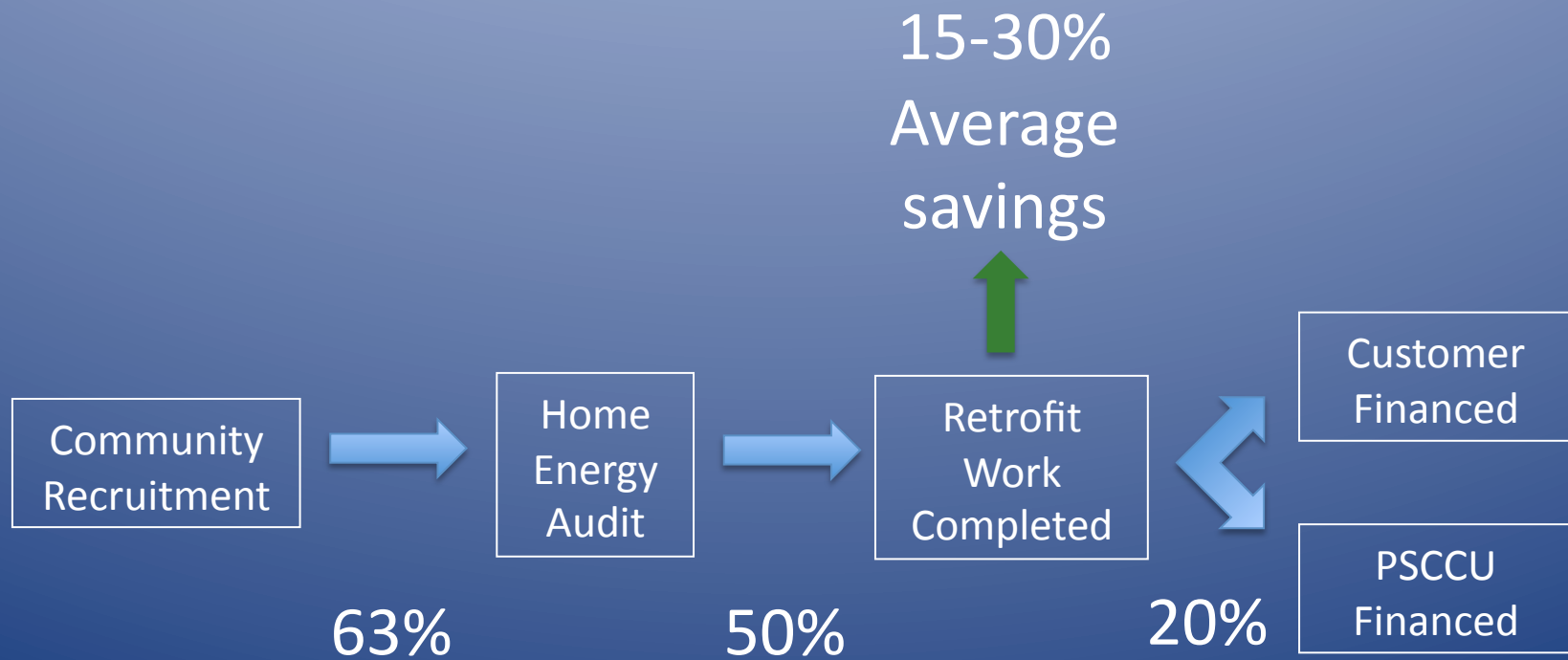


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# Residential

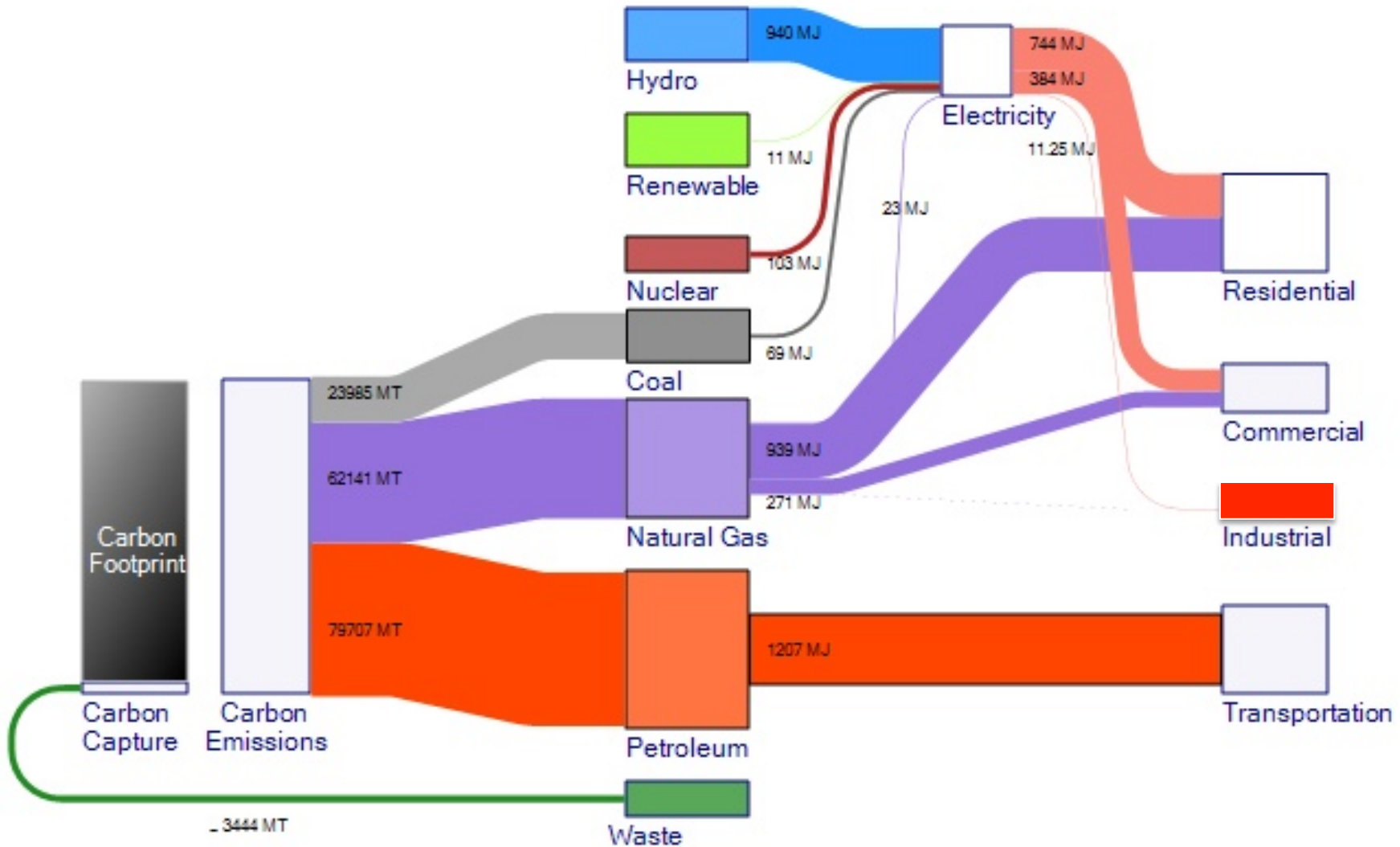
- Sustainable Works Residential Results



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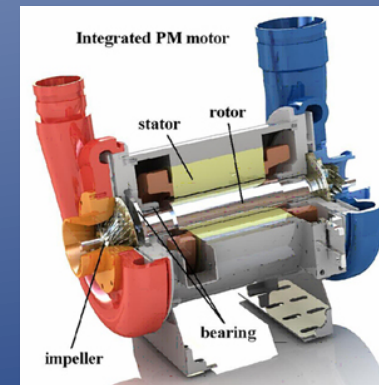
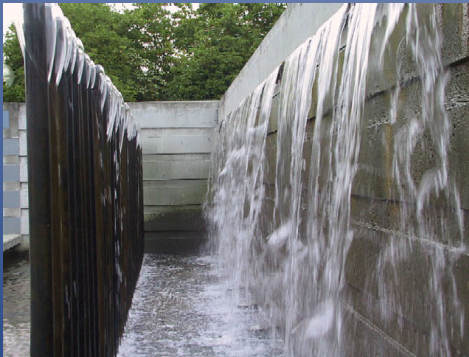


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# Industrial

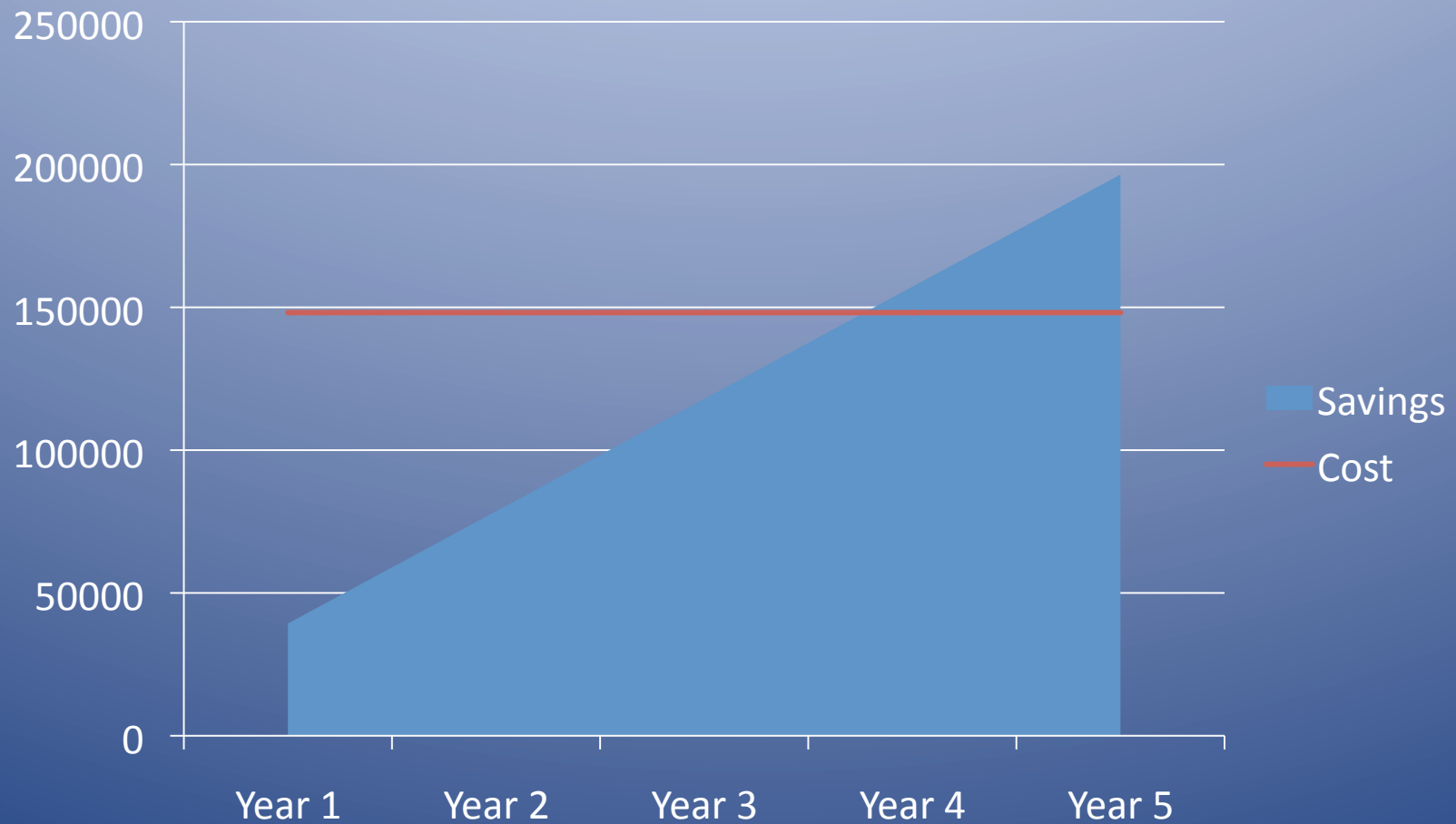
- Edmonds Wastewater Treatment Plant
  - 4,000 MWh total energy consumption
    - 4% of citywide electrical load
  - Centrifugal blowers use 38% of energy
  - Variable speed drive blowers 30% more efficient
  - Reduced overall facility usage by 11%



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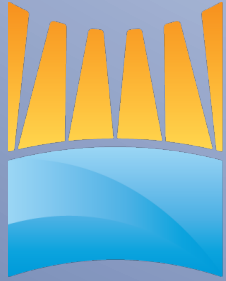
# Industrial



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